

## GUIDED READING

### South Carolina: **Our History, Our Home** Chapter 14: **World War II, Cold War, and Civil Rights**

#### **Section 1            World War II**

1. Hitler's, invaded
2. Britain, France
3. took over, bomb
4. Italy, Japan, Germany, Axis Powers
5. Canada, eventually, China, Allied Powers
6. convinced, support, German, Japanese
7. Congress, draft
8. industry, Britain, pay, Byrnes
9. Lend Lease, give, arms, planes
10. surprise, fleet, Pearl Harbor
11. Japan, naval, Pacific, dominate
12. Americans
13. industry, agriculture, production
14. production, trucks, airplanes
15. feat, Byrnes, war mobilization
16. production, decreased
17. had, civilian, scarce, expensive
18. rationing
19. ration
20. affluence, federal spending
21. South Carolina, prosperity
22. expenses, taxes, borrowing
23. rural, urban
24. families
25. paid, armed
26. contributed, marriage
27. wages, health, doctors, dentists
28. African, army, navy
29. segregated, Tuskegee Airmen
30. pilots, combat
31. blacks, discrimination
32. Shortages, workers, wages
33. Fair Employment Practices

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## **Section 2            South Carolina in the War**

1. affected
2. infantry, Croft
3. Marine, expanded, Charleston, ships
4. air bases
5. Doolittle Raiders, dummy bombs
6. fliers, air raid, Japan
7. contractors, laborers, war production
8. jobs, electricians, welders, mechanics
9. hired, office
10. Textile, uniforms, tents
11. Farm, profits
12. chemicals, timber
13. Patriotism, volunteerism
14. victory gardens
15. save money
16. War bonds, interest, finance
17. served, armed
18. 18, 45, draft

## **Section 3            The End of the War**

1. 1945, Germany, Russian
2. Hitler, surrendered, Allies
3. Japan, United States, atomic bombs
4. realize, Nazi, Jews
5. genocide, 6 million, concentration
6. economic, money, saved
7. buying, consumerism
8. Radio, television, desire
9. factor, birth, postwar baby
10. Soldiers, sailors, GIs
11. GI Bill of Rights, veterans, tuition, college
12. compensation, buying homes
13. Cold War, United States, Soviet Union
14. democratic, communist, dominate
15. developed, nuclear, space
16. Byrnes, containment
17. contain, power
18. United Nations, international

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

19. communist
20. NATO
21. Europe, defense
22. defense
23. military, possible
24. education
25. Interstate Highway
26. Savannah River
27. plutonium, tritium, nuclear

#### **Section 4            The Beginning of the Civil Rights Movement**

1. conditions
2. spent, five, white, black, White, paid, teachers
3. NAACP, organized
4. servicemen, unwilling
5. growth, Simkins, membership, citizenship
6. pesky, advocate, Jim Crow
7. challenged, unequal pay policy
8. Thurgood Marshall, lawyer
9. registering, vote, elections
10. excluded, law, voting, primary
11. court, all-white
12. Supreme Court, all-white, unconstitutional
13. repealed, approved, separating
14. party, private, equality
15. Elmore, challenged, federal
16. shocked, Elmore, Rice, right
17. Democrats
18. required, voting, swear, supported
19. threw out
20. segregated
21. admit, Law School, equal
22. chose, new
23. chief justice, Matthew Perry
24. white, abandon
25. Jim Crow, Dixiecrat Party
26. J. Strom Thurmond, governor
27. women's, government, few
28. spending, education, year, nine

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

29. repeal, poll
30. president, segregation
31. parents, lawsuit, challenged, schools
32. sued, transportation
33. entire, educational
34. Briggs, Elliott, NAACP lawyers
35. Byrnes, governor
36. gross inequalities
37. equal facilities, sales tax
38. prevent, desegregation
39. constitution, remove, requirement, provide
40. Brown, Warren, Separate, facilities, unequal
41. separate schools, equality
42. southern, massive resistance
43. Manifesto, Supreme Court, reversal
44. compulsory, attendance
45. funds, white, black
46. college, state
47. parents, petition, admission
48. economic
49. counter boycott, business, whites, supported
50. racial, White Citizens'
51. political, mixing
52. Civil Rights
53. investigate, legal rights